## IN THE CLAIMS

Please amend the claims as follows:

- 1-29. (Canceled)
- 30. (Currently Amended) A thin-film transistor comprising:
- a source region and a drain region which are provided with an interval on an insulating substrate;
- a gate insulator layer which is provided over the interval between the source region and the drain region;
  - a gate electrode which is provided on the gate insulator layer; and
- a source electrode and a drain electrode which are provided on the source region and the drain region, respectively, wherein

the gate electrode comprises:

- a first metal copper diffusion-preventing layer formed on the gate insulator layer;
- a metal copper seed layer formed on the first metal copper diffusion-preventing layer;
  - a metal copper layer formed on the metal seed layer; and
- a second metal copper diffusion-preventing layer covering the exposed surface including the side surface, upper and lower surfaces of the multilayered structure having the metal copper seed layer and the metal copper layer, and wherein

the metal copper seed layer and the metal copper layer are surrounded by the first metal copper diffusion-preventing layer and the second metal copper diffusion-preventing layer, and have a forward tapered cross section.

31. (Previously Presented) The thin-film transistor according to claim 30, wherein the source electrode and the drain electrode comprises:

a third [metal] <u>copper</u> diffusion-preventing layer formed on the source region and the drain region;

a copper wiring layer formed on the third [metal] <u>copper</u> diffusion-preventing layer; and

a fourth [metal] <u>copper</u> diffusion-preventing layer formed to surround the copper wiring layer.

## 32. (Canceled)

- 33. (Previously Presented) The thin-film transistor according to claim [[32]] 31, wherein a plurality of the thin-film transistors are arranged to form a matrix, and the thin-film transistors have scanning lines connected to the gate electrodes of the thin-film transistors, and signal lines connected to one of the source electrodes and the drain electrodes of the thin-film transistors, the signal lines being provided such that they are surrounded by the first metal diffusion-preventing layer and the second metal diffusion-preventing layer.
- 34. (Previously Presented) The thin-film transistor according to claim 30, wherein the insulating substrate is formed of one of glass, a quartz glass, ceramics, and a resin material.
  - 35. (Previously Presented) A thin-film transistor comprising:

a source region and a drain region which are provided with an interval on an insulating substrate:

a gate insulator layer which is provided over the interval between the source region and the drain region;

a gate electrode which is provided on the gate insulator layer; and

a source electrode and a drain electrode which are provided on the source region and the drain region, respectively, wherein

the gate electrode comprises:

a first [metal] <u>copper</u> diffusion-preventing layer formed on the gate insulator layer;

a [metal] <u>copper</u> seed layer formed on the first metal diffusion-preventing layer;

a [metal] <u>copper</u> layer formed on the metal seed layer and having a forward tapered cross section; and

a second [metal] <u>copper</u> diffusion-preventing layer covering the exposed surface including the side [surface], <u>upper and lower surfaces</u> of the multilayered structure having the [metal] <u>copper</u> seed layer, the [metal] <u>copper</u> layer and the first [metal] <u>copper</u> diffusion-preventing layer, and wherein

the [metal] <u>copper</u> seed layer and the [metal] <u>copper</u> layer are surrounded by the first [metal] <u>copper</u> diffusion-preventing layer and the second [metal] <u>copper</u> diffusion-preventing layer.

36. (Previously Presented) The thin-film transistor according to claim 35, wherein the insulating substrate is formed of one of glass, a quartz glass, ceramics, and a resin material.

37. (Currently Amended) A thin-film transistor comprising:

a source region and a drain region which are provided with an interval on an insulating substrate;

a gate insulator layer which is provided over the interval between the source region and the drain region;

a gate electrode which is provided on the gate insulator layer; and

a source electrode and a drain electrode which are provided on the source region and the drain region, respectively, wherein

the gate electrode comprises:

a first metal copper diffusion-preventing layer formed on the gate insulator layer;

a metal copper layer formed on the first metal copper diffusion-preventing layer; and

a second metal copper diffusion-preventing layer covering the exposed surface including the side surface, upper and lower surfaces of the multilayered structure having the metal copper layer and the first metal copper diffusion-preventing layer, and wherein

the metal copper layer is surrounded by the first metal copper diffusion-preventing layer and the second metal copper diffusion-preventing layer, and has a forward tapered cross section.

38. (Previously Presented) The thin-film transistor according to claim 37, wherein the insulating substrate is formed of one of glass, a quartz glass, ceramics, and a resin material.